

Chain Valley Colliery Monthly Website Report – January 2025

| Site: | Chain Valley Colliery |
|-----------------|---|
| Department: | Health Safety and Environment |
| Report Title: | Monthly Environmental Website Report – January 2025 |
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CVC Monthly Environmental Report – January 2025

Table of Contents

| Summary | 3 |
|---------------------------------|----|
| Introduction | 3 |
| Scope | 4 |
| Definitions | 4 |
| References | |
| Monitoring Results | 5 |
| Water – Quality | |
| Water – Volume | 6 |
| Water – Groundwater Discharge | 7 |
| Air Quality - Depositional Dust | 7 |
| Air Quality – PM ₁₀ | 9 |
| Air Quality – PM2.5 | 11 |
| Weather Data | 12 |

Summary

Environmental monitoring results are presented in this report for monitoring undertaken during the period of January 2025.

Introduction

Great Southern Energy Pty Ltd (trading as Delta Coal) operates the Chain Valley Colliery, an underground coal mine at the southern end of Lake Macquarie.

Chain Valley Colliery operates under the following regulatory instruments:

- Section 66(6) of the *Protection of the Environmental Operations Act 1997*, to make monitoring data related to an Environment Protection Licence (EPL) publicly available;
- Development Consent SSD-5465 (as modified), issued under the *Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979* to provide details of monitoring results and environmental performance;
- An Environment Protection Licence (EPL 1770) issued under the *Protection of the Environment Operations Act 1997*; and
- A Water Access Licence (WAL41508), Aquifer (Sydney Basin North Coast Groundwater Source) for 4,443 unit shares (megalitres).

The above development consent and licences require various monitoring and reporting requirements to be undertaken by Delta Coal for Chain Valley Colliery.

This report provides environmental monitoring data from Chain Valley Colliery for the month of January 2025.

| Chain Valley Colliery Information | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Premises name | Chain Valley Colliery |
| Address | Construction Road, Chain Valley Bay, NSW, 2259 |
| Licensee | Great Southern Energy Pty Ltd |
| EPL # | 1770 |
| EPL location | <u>EPL 1770 – November 2024</u> |

Details of the Chain Valley Colliery EPL 1770 are provided below.

The overall purpose of this monthly report is to keep stakeholders informed of the environmental monitoring results at Chain Valley Colliery and maintain a transparent and accountable reporting system.

CVC Monthly Environmental Report – January 2025

Scope

This report presents the results from the various environmental monitoring programs undertaken for Chain Valley Colliery. Results are presented monthly with annual data and averages.

Where applicable, the results of the monitoring programs are compared with the relevant criteria (from the EPL or Development Consent) to assess compliance. Monitoring results presented in this report include:

- Water quality;
- Water volume;
- Air Quality Depositional Dust
- Air Quality PM₁₀
- Air Quality PM_{2.5}; and
- Meteorological data.

Definitions

g/m²/month – grams per square metre per month;

kL – kilolitre;

- ML megalitre;
- mg/L milligrams per litre;
- TSS total suspended solids;
- μ g/L micrograms per litre; and
- µS/cm microSiemens per centimetre.

CVC Monthly Environmental Report – January 2025

References

ALS Group - Monthly Water Monitoring Results January 2025

ALS Group - Dust Deposition Report January 2025

Development Consent SSD-5465 (as modified)

Environment Protection Licence (EPL) 1770 (Licence version date: 26 November 2024)

Monitoring Results

Water - Quality

Water quality results for January 2025 monthly surface water sampling at Chain Valley Colliery, Licensed Discharge Point (LDP 1) are presented below.

| | January 20 | 25 | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------|
| EPL | 1770 | | |
| Licensee | Great Southern E | nergy Pty Ltd | |
| Premises | Chain Valley Coll | iery | |
| Date Sampled | 15-01-2025 | | |
| Date Obtained | 22-01-2025 | | |
| Sampling Point | LDP 1 | | |
| Parameter | Units | Limit | Result |
| Biochem. Oxygen Demand | mg/L | - | <2 |
| рН | pН | 6.5-8.5 | 7.75 |
| Total Sus. Solids (TSS) | mg/L | 50 | <5 |
| Electrical Conductivity | μS/cm | - | 33100 |

Water – Volume

Monthly water volumes discharged from the site are summarised below. There was no exceedance of volumetric discharge recorded at CVC for the period of January 2025.

| EPL | 1770 |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Licensee | Great Southern Energy Pty Ltd |
| Premises | Chain Valley Colliery |
| Date Sampled | Daily |
| Date Reported | Refer report date |
| Discharge volume limit | 12,161 kilolitres per day |
| Sampling Point | 1 |

| Date (24 hour period) | LDP 1 Volume (kL) | Rainfall (mm) |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 01/01/2025 | 5157 | 0 |
| 02/01/2025 | 6209 | 4.2 |
| 03/01/2025 | 5705 | 2.6 |
| 04/01/2025 | 6100 | 0 |
| 05/01/2025 | 5569 | 0 |
| 06/01/2025 | 5869 | 0 |
| 07/01/2025 | 4249 | 12.8 |
| 08/01/2025 | 2288 | 42.4 |
| 09/01/2025 | 6264 | 18.4 |
| 10/01/2025 | 6393 | 0.2 |
| 11/01/2025 | 9305 | 0 |
| 12/01/2025 | 5098 | 0 |
| 13/01/2025 | 5291 | 0 |
| 14/01/2025 | 5748 | 0.2 |
| 15/01/2025 | 3074 | 22.2 |
| 16/01/2025 | 5556 | 29 |
| 17/01/2025 | 2803 | 26.8 |
| 18/01/2025 | 7285 | 29.4 |
| 19/01/2025 | 9415 | 0 |
| 20/01/2025 | 5740 | 0 |
| 21/01/2025 | 5903 | 0 |
| 22/01/2025 | 5925 | 0.8 |
| 23/01/2025 | 5802 | 0 |
| 24/01/2025 | 7715 | 0.2 |
| 25/01/2025 | 9466 | 0 |
| 26/01/2025 | 8045 | 0 |
| 27/01/2025 | 5967 | 1 |
| 28/01/2025 | 5480 | 16.4 |
| 29/01/2025 | 2196 | 8 |
| 30/01/2025 | 6899 | 13 |
| 31/01/2025 | 9852 | 9.6 |
| Average | 6012 | 8 |

| Average | 6012 | 8 |
|---------|------|----|
| Minimum | 2196 | 0 |
| Maximum | 9466 | 42 |

Water – Groundwater Discharge

Groundwater discharged from underground workings to the CVC sedimentation ponds within the surface operational area has been detailed below. Chain Valley Colliery operates Water Access License (WAL 41508) permitting the extraction of 4,443 megalitres per water year (financial year calendar) with a roll-over entitlement up to a maximum of 8,886 megalitres.

| CVC Groundwater to Surface Totals FY2024-2025 | | | |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Date (month) | GW Discharge (ML/Month) | GW Discharge (Cumulative ML YTD) | |
| July 2024 | 207 | 207 | |
| August 2024 | 210 | 416 | |
| September 2024 | 193 | 609 | |
| October 2024 | 197 | 806 | |
| November 2024 | 182 | 988 | |
| December 2024 | 198 | 119 | |
| January 2025 | 192 | 138 | |

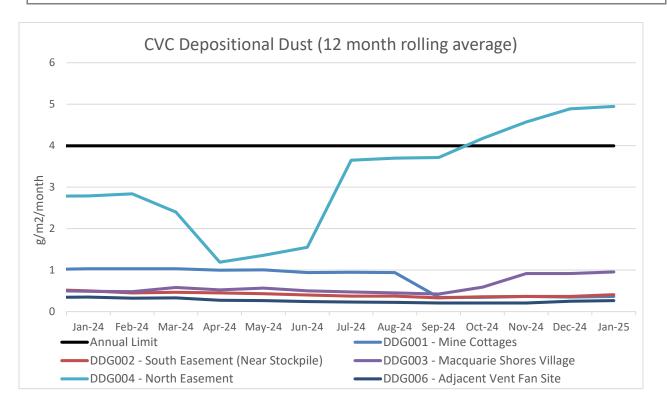
Air Quality - Depositional Dust

Monthly depositional dust results are shown below. Dust deposition gauges were sampled and analysed in accordance with Development Consent SSD-5465 (as modified), Delta Coal Air Quality and Greenhouse Gas Management Plan, and relevant Australian Standards.

| | January 2025 |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| EPL | 1770 |
| Limit | 4g/m² /month / Annum 2g/m² /month increase from previous result |
| Sampling Date | 02/12/2024 - 02/01/2025 |
| Site | Insoluble Matter (g/m2/month) |
| DDG001 | 0.7 |
| DDG002 | 0.6 |
| DDG003 | 0.9 |
| DDG004 | 1.7 |
| DDG006 | 0.4 |
| Notes: | |
| For site locations refer to the D | elta Coal Air Quality and Greenhouse Gas Management Plan. |

The 12 month rolling average results for DDG001, DDG002, DDG003 and DDG006 remain within the depositional dust limit of 4g/m2/month (annual average). The 12 month rolling average result for DDG004 was 4.95g/m2 /month against the limit of 4g/m2 /month.

CVC Monthly Environmental Report – January 2025

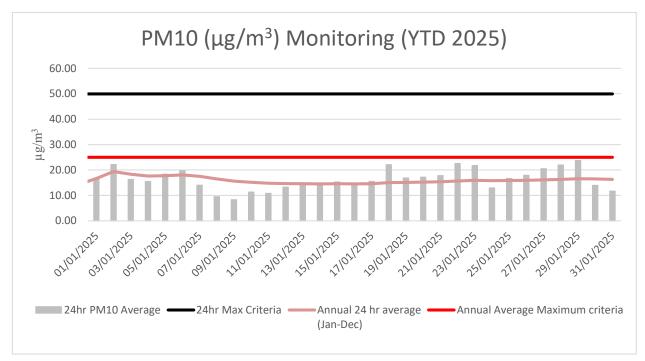


A 12-month rolling average of depositional dust concentrations has been presented above. Dust Gauges DDG001, DDG002, DDG003 and DDG004 are located within a closer proximity to Chain Valley Colliery and DDG006 is positioned in a location representative of the Chain Valley Colliery ventilation fan site at Summerland Point.

CVC Monthly Environmental Report – January 2025

Air Quality – PM_{10}

The 24hr PM₁₀ average from Delta Coal's Tapered Element Osciliating Microbalance (TEOM), located at the Mannering Park Sewage Treatment Plant, is presented below for the previous 12 months.



Annual 24hr PM_{10} average maximum criteria for January 2025 was below the annual average maximum criteria limit. A summary of data availability for Delta Coal's TEOM is presented below for the reporting period. Delta Coals TEOM had a data availability of 100% for the month of January 2025.

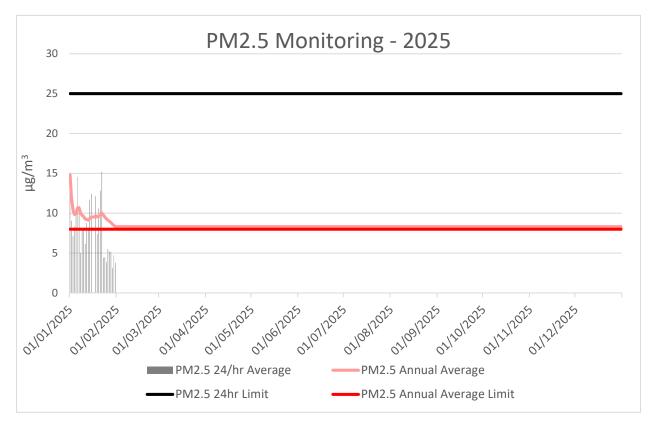
CVC Monthly Environmental Report – January 2025

| Variable | January | Total | Valid |
|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
| A/C Temp | 99.0% | 8928 | 8837 |
| A1_Scaled | 99.0% | 8928 | 8839 |
| Band | 99.0% | 8928 | 8839 |
| Bypass Flow | 88.7% | 8928 | 7919 |
| Cap Temp | 88.7% | 8928 | 7920 |
| Case Temp | 88.7% | 8928 | 7919 |
| Config | 99.0% | 8928 | 8839 |
| Dew Point | 88.7% | 8928 | 7920 |
| Dig-In | 99.0% | 8928 | 8839 |
| Dig-Latch | 99.0% | 8928 | 8839 |
| ESN | 99.0% | 8928 | 8839 |
| Filter Freq | 88.7% | 8928 | 7919 |
| Filter Load | 88.7% | 8928 | 7919 |
| Humidity | 88.7% | 8928 | 7920 |
| MC | 88.7% | 8928 | 7919 |
| MC 12Hr | 88.7% | 8928 | 7919 |
| MC 1Hr | 88.7% | 8928 | 7919 |
| MC 24Hr | 88.7% | 8928 | 7919 |
| MC 30min | 88.7% | 8928 | 7919 |
| MC 8Hr | 88.7% | 8928 | 7919 |
| MC Total | 88.7% | 8928 | 7919 |
| Mobile Signal | 99.0% | 8928 | 8839 |
| Noise | 88.7% | 8928 | 7919 |
| PM10 Flow | 88.7% | 8928 | 7919 |
| Pressure | 88.7% | 8928 | 7920 |
| Site | 0.0% | 8928 | 0 |
| Temperature | 88.7% | 8928 | 7920 |
| Tube Temp | 88.7% | 8928 | 7919 |
| Vac Pressure | 88.7% | 8928 | 7920 |
| Volts | 99.0% | 8928 | 8839 |

CVC Monthly Environmental Report – January 2025

Air Quality – PM2.5

Delta Coal utilises PM_{2.5} data obtained from Delta Electricity owned and operated beta attenuation monitor (BAM). The PM_{2.5} monitor is located on Tingley Road, Wyee.



There were no exceedances of the PM_{2.5} daily average limit in January 2025. The 12-month rolling average PM_{2.5} value on 31 January was 8.3 μ g/m³. PM_{2.5} data availability in January was 87.63%. The 2025 year to date PM_{2.5} data availability is 88%.

Weather Data

A summary of weather data recorded by a meteorological monitoring station at the adjacent Mannering Colliery is presented below for the year to date. (EPA ID no. 26).

| Monthly Weather Data 2025 | | | |
|---------------------------|---|----------|----------|
| Licensee | Great Southern Energy Pty Ltd | | |
| Location | Mannering Colliery Meteorological station | | |
| Date published | Refer report date | | |
| Date sampled | Daily | | |
| Date obtained | 10 January 2025 | | |
| Month | Total Rainfall/Month (mm) | Min Temp | Max Temp |
| Jan-24 | 237 | 11.9 | 41.3 |

CVC Monthly Environmental Report – January 2025

| Variable | January | Total | Valid |
|------------------|---------|-------|-------|
| Baro (Corrected) | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| 10m Temp | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| 2m Temp | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| A1 | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| A1_Scaled | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Assumed Temp | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Barometric | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Config | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Daily Evap | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Daily Rain | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Delta T | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Dew Point | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Dig-In | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Dig-Latch | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| ESN | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| FDI | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Heat Index | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Humidity | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Mobile Signal | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Rain | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Raw Evap | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| S Class | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Scalar WS | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Sigma | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Site | 0.0% | 2976 | 0 |
| Solar Radiation | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Vector WD | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Vector WS | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Volts | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Wind Chill | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Wind Direction | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| Wind Speed | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| WS Avg | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |
| WS Gust | 99.9% | 2976 | 2974 |